Casq<sub>1</sub>2:20-ap-01660-BR Doc 4 Filed 12/03/20 Entered 12/03/20 16:02:43 Desc Main Document Page 1 of 16 FILED 1 Jacquelyn Renee Moen DEC 03 2020 1047 South Mansfield Avenue Los Angeles, CA. 90019 CLERK U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT 310.567.8006 3 Debtor In Pro Per 4 5 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA - Los Angeles DIVISION 6 7 In re: ))Case No.: 2:19-bk-19038 BR ))Adv. case no.2:20-ap-01660-BR 8 Jacquelyn Renee Moen, )) ))Chapter 7 9 )) )) ANSWER TO COMPLAINT TO: 10 Debtor. )) (1) EXCEPTION TO DISCHARGE )) 7USC SEC. 523(a)(2),(4) 11 )) AND (6) [FRAUDULENT **-**) ) MISREPRESENTATIONS] 12 JUDITH MOEN, )) (2) EXEPTION TO DISCHARGE )) 7USC SEC. Plaintiff(s), )) 13 523(A)(2),(4)AND 6 )) [FRAUDULENT 14 )) CONCEALMENT] )) (3) EXCEPTION TO DISCHARGE 15 ٧. )) 7USC SEC. 523(a)(4)[BREACH OF ) ) 16 )) FIDUCIARY DUTIES] JACQUELYN RENEE MOEN, an )) (4)EXCEPTION TO DISCHAGE 17 individual )) 7USC SEC. 523(a)(2)(4) )) AND (6) [VIOLATION OF 18 )) BUSINESS & PROFESSIONAL Defendant(s). )) CODE SEC. 61521 19 EXCEPTION TO DISCHARGE )) (5))) 7USC SEC. 20 ) ) 523(a)(2),(4)AND(6) )) [VIOLATIONS OF RULES OF 21 )) PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, )) RULE 1-400 (B) (C) 22 EXCEPTIONN TO DISCHARGE )) (6) 7USC SEC. 523(a)(2),(4) )) 23 ) ) AND (6) [VIOLATION OF BUSINESS AND ) ) 24 )) PROFESSIONAL CODE SEC. )) 61481 25 )) EXCEPTION TO DISCHARGE (7) ) ) 7USC SEC 523(a)(2),(4) 26 ) ) AND (6) [VIOLATION OF BUSINESS AND )) 27 )) PROFESSIONAL CODE, SEC )) 172001 28 )) (8) DENY DISCHARGE OF THE )) DEBTOR 7 SEC. 727(a)(4) Page 1 of 16 ANSWER

Page 2 of 16

ANSWER

the Complaint herein, Defendant admits each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 6. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Complaint herein, Defendant admits each and every allegation contained therein.
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- 7. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 7 of the Complaint herein, Defendant admits each and every allegation
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contained therein.

contained therein.

contained therein.

contained therein.

contained therein.

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- 9 8. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
  10 8 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient
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  - .1 | information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained
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- therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation
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- 9. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 9 of
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- the Complaint herein, Defendant admits each and every allegation
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  - 7 | 10. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
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- 19 | information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained
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- therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation

10 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient

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- 11. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
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- 24 | information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained
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- therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation

11 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient

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12. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 12 of

the Complaint herein, Defendant admits each and every allegation

contained therein.

- 13. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
  13 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient
  information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained
  therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation
  contained therein.
- 14. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
  14 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient
  information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained
  therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation
  contained therein.
- 15. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 15 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 16. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 16 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 17. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 17 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 18. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph
  18 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient

therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation

contained therein.

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Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 19 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.

information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained

- Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 20 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 21. 21 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation. contained therein.
- Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 22 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 23 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 24. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 24 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 25 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 26. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 26 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 27. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 27 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 28. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 28 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 29 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- Defendant repeats and realleges the responses to the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 29 of this Answer to the Complaint, and incorporates the same by reference as though set forth in full herein.
- Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 31 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
  - Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 32 of

the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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- 33. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 33 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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34. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 34 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation

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contained therein.

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contained therein.

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35. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 35 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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36. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 36 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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37. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 37 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.

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38. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 38 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient

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information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained

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therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation

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39. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 39 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation

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40. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 40 of

 the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

- 41. Defendant repeats and realleges the responses to the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 40 of this Answer to the Complaint, and incorporates the same by reference as though set forth in full herein.
- 42. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 42 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 43. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 43 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 44. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 44 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 45. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 45 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 46. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 46 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation

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contained therein.

- 47. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 47 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 48. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 48 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 49. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 49 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 50. Defendant repeats and realleges the responses to the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 49 of this Answer to the Complaint, and incorporates the same by reference as though set forth in full herein.
- 51. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 51 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 52. Answering the allegations contained in the paragraph 51 of the complaint herein, defendant lacks sufficient information and belief to admit or deny allegations contained therein, and therefore denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 53. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 53 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
  - 54. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 54 of

the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

- 55. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 55 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 56. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 56 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 57. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 57 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 58. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 58 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 59. Defendant repeats and realleges the responses to the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 58 of this Answer to the Complaint, and incorporates the same by reference as though set forth in full herein.
- 60. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 60 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 61. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 61 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 62. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 62 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
  - 63. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 63 of

the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

- 64. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 64 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.
- 65. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 65 of the Complaint herein, Defendant denies each and every allegation contained therein.

## AS A FIRST SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Failure to State a Cause of Action)

As a First Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges the Complaint failed to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action against this answering Defendant.

# AS A SECOND SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Contributory Negligence)

As a Second Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges the Plaintiff's alleged loss or damage was caused, in whole or in part, by the carelessness and negligence of Plaintiff or its agents, and Plaintiffs should therefore recover nothing from Defendant, or any recovery otherwise due from Defendant should be reduced to reflect the percentage to which the fault and negligence of Plaintiff or its agents caused and contributed to the injuries or damages claimed to have been suffered.

## AS A THIRD SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Acts of Third Parties)

# Case<sub>1</sub>2:20-ap-01660-BR Doc 4 Filed 12/03/20 Entered 12/03/20 16:02:43 Desc Page 12 of 16 Main Document As a Third Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges if Plaintiff 1 suffered damage or loss as alleged, such damage and loss was caused in 2 whole or in part by the acts of persons other than the Defendant, for 3 whom the Defendant is not responsible. 4 5 AS A FOURTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 6 (Duress) 7 As a Fourth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges duress. 8 9 AS A FIFTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 10 (Failure to Mitigate Damages) 11 As a Fifth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff has 12 failed to reasonably mitigate its alleged damages, if any. 13 14 AS A SIXTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE 15 (Estoppel) 16 As a Sixth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff's 17 claims are barred by the doctrine of estoppel. 18 19 AS A SEVENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Laches) 20 As a Seventh Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff, 21 because of its conduct, is barred under the doctrine of laches from 22 recovery on its Complaint or on any cause of action contained in the 23 Complaint in which Plaintiff caused unreasonable delay in filing his 24 claim by 1 year and 8 months, then asking interest for that time. 25 26 27 28

Case 2:20-ap-01660-BR Doc 4 Filed 12/03/20 Entered 12/03/20 16:02:43 Desc Main Document Page 13 of 16

# AS A EIGHTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Intervening and Superseding Acts)

As a Eighth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges the damages or losses alleged sustained by Plaintiff, if any, were the direct and proximate result of intervening and superseding actions on the part of other parties, and not Defendant, barring Plaintiff's recovery from Defendant.

#### AS A NINTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Justifiable Reliance)

As a Ninth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges any representation or other act by Defendant on which Plaintiff bases its claims was made by Defendant in justifiable reliance on the actions and representations on others, and Plaintiff must look to those parties instead of to Defendant for recovery, if any.

#### AS A TENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Plaintiff's Knowledge)

As a Tenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff's claims are barred by their actual or constructive knowledge or acceptance of the facts on which they base their claims against Defendant.

#### AS A ELEVENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

(Justification)

As a Eleventh Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that all acts done by Defendant were performed fairly, in good faith and for a lawful purpose, and were reasonable and justified under the circumstances.

Case	2:20-ap-01660-BR Doc 4 Filed 12/03/20 Entered 12/03/20 16:02:43 Desc Main Document Page 14 of 16
1	AS A TWELFTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
2	(Plaintiff's Inequitable Conduct)
3	As a Twelfth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that
4	Plaintiff is guilty of inequitable conduct in relation to the
5	instrument which they seek to rescind, and if they are granted relief,
6	it should be only on the condition that they do equity in Defendant's
7	favor.
8	AS A THIRTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
9	(Setoff)
10	As a Thirteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges
11	Plaintiff's claims are bared, or any restitution required to be
	reduced, by setoff due to Plaintiff's failure to abide by their legal
12	obligations to Defendant.
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14	AS A FOURTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
15	(Void or Voidable Contract)
16	As a Fourteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges that
17	Plaintiff's claims are unenforceable and/or void as a result of
18	Plaintiff's lack of capacity to contract.
19	
20	AS A FIFTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
21	(Fraud)
22	As a Fifteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff's
23	claims are barred by the provisions of California Civil Procedure
24	(C.C.P.) §338, action based on fraud, with respect to the alleged
25	damages suffered by Plaintiff.

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Case	2:20-ap-01660-BR Doc 4 Filed 12/03/20 Entered 12/03/20 16:02:43 Desc Main Document Page 15 of 16
1	AS A SIXTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
2	(Accord and Satisfaction)
3	As a Sixteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff's
4	claims are barred by Accord and Satisfaction.
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6	AS A SEVENTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
7	(Usury)
8	As a Seventeenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff
9	is demanding excessive interest and damages by way of its Complaint.
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11	AS A EIGHTEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
12	(Improper Notice of Breach)
	As an Eighteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges
13	Plaintiff's claims are barred by Plaintiff's failure notify Defendant
14	he was in breach of contract.
15	AS A NINETEENTH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
16	(Mitigation of Damages)
17	As a Nineteenth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff
18	is not entitled to recover damages for harm that could have been
19	avoided with reasonable efforts.
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21	AS A TWENTIETH SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
22	(Unclean Hands)
23	As a Twentieth Affirmative defense, Defendant alleges Plaintiff
24	is not entitled to relief on account that Plaintiff is acting
25	unethically has acted in bad faith with respect to its Complaint.
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27	WHEREFORE, Defendant prays:
28	1. That Plaintiff take nothing by way of this Complaint;
	2. That the within Complaint be dismissed;
	Page 15 of 16
	ANSWER

Page 16 of 16

ANSWER